## Homework 2

## CIS4930/5930

Due in-class, Friday Sep. 27

Instructions: Graduate students must complete all problems. Undergraduates may receive extra credit for working problems marked with (\*). Show all work for full credit. Partial credit for incomplete / incorrect arguments will be given at the discretion of the instructor / TA.

- 1. (5 points) Let  $\mathcal{H}$  be the family of threshold functions over the real line:  $\mathcal{H} = \{x \mapsto 1_{x \leq \theta} : \theta \in \mathbb{R}\} \cup \{x \mapsto 1_{x \geq \theta} : \theta \in \mathbb{R}\}.$  Give an upper bound on the growth function  $\Pi_m(\mathcal{H})$ . Use that to derive an upper bound on the Rademacher complexity  $\mathcal{R}_m(\mathcal{H}).$
- 2. (2 points) Let  $\mathcal{H}$  be any hypothesis class and let  $g : X \to \mathbb{R}$ . Define  $H g = \{x \mapsto h(x) g(x) : h \in H\}$ . Show that  $\mathcal{R}_m(\mathcal{H}) = \mathcal{R}_m(\mathcal{H} g)$ .
- 3. (3 points) Give an example of two infinite hypothesis classes  $\mathcal{H}$ ,  $\mathcal{F}$ , satisfying (i)  $\mathcal{H} \subseteq \mathcal{F}$ , and (ii)  $\mathcal{R}_m(\mathcal{H}) < \mathcal{R}_m(\mathcal{F})$ . Show explicitly that (ii) holds.
- 4. (5 points) MRT, exercise 3.6.
- 5. (\*) (5 points) MRT, exercise 3.8.